

INCOMING TELEGRAM

Department of State

EXCISE

70

38

CONFIDENTIAL

Action

Control: 2706

Rec'd: November 8, 1962
7:22 a.m.

IO FROM: New York

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BIA 3

SS TO: Secretary of State

SR NO: 1680, November 7, 10 p.m.

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SP

L ACTION DEPARTMENT 1680 INFORMATION DELEGATION BUNOS AIRES PARIS 137
BTM GENEVA 151

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ARA VERTIM TEXT

REVIEWED by P. Blawie DATE 3/4/63

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FE PARIS FOR TOPOL

() RELEASE () DECLASSIFY
(X) EXCISE (X) DECLASSIFY in PART
() DENY () Non-responsive info

NEA

DAC GENEVA FOR DISARMAMENT DELEGATION

FOI, EO or PA exemptions

ISA

P Disarmament: Brazilian denuclearized zone resolution.

IOP

INR Dean saw Mello Franco and Castro (Brazil) and received new
AEC draft of Brazilian resolution formulated in response to our
WHD suggestions (OURTEL 1644).

RMR

Operation paragraph 3 discussed in detail and at our initiative "in accordance therewith" added. Without phrase we feared paragraph gave responsibility to US and other nuclear powers before Latin American countries themselves had reached agreement. Dean argued we did not wish to be asked to enforce denuclearized zone in absence of LA agreements. Brazilian representative argued

Subsak 11/09/62

comments requested.

Department's

-As-

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-2- 1680, November 7, 10 p.m. from New York

As Department will note, OPER paragraph two seems to meet fully concern to transit of US military vehicles and transportation on nuclear weapon.

Mello-Franco said he was thinking of Bolivia, Chile and Ethiopia as CT-sponsors, (he said Ethiopian Ambassador had asked to be co-sponsor). Dean suggested Mello-Franco consider approaching Nigeria. Mello-Franco agreed. (b7D)

Question of general and complete disarmament: Report of the 18-nation committee on disarmament.

Brazil: Draft resolution.

The General Assembly, bearing in mind the vital necessity of sparing present and future generations the scourge of a nuclear war;

Deeply concerned with current development in the international situation which promotes the spread of nuclear weapons to new geographic areas;

Believing that urgent action should be taken to prevent the wider dissemination of nuclear weapons;

Recalling resolution 1652 (XVI) of 24 November 1961 which recognized the need to prevent Africa from becoming involved in the arms race and considered the continent of Africa as demilitarized zone;

Considering that the dangers and threats lying in the present world crisis make it imperative that all member states in the Latin American area should consider among themselves arrangements to establish Latin America as a demilitarized zone, thus preventing the wider dissemination of nuclear weapons;

Recognizing the need to prevent the countries of African and Latin American from becoming involved in the nuclear arms race, which jeopardizes world peace and is causing deep

-anxiety-

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-3- 1680, November 7, 10 p.m. from New York

anxiety to all peoples and nations;

1. Reaffirms resolution 1652 (XVI), of 24 November 1961, regarding the consideration of Africa as a demuclearize zone;
2. Recommends that the countries of Latin America, through the means and channels which will be found most appropriate, negotiate arrangements whereby the countries in the area would:
 - (A) Agree not to manufacture, receive, store or test nuclear weapons or carrying devices;
 - (B) Agree to dispose forthwith of any nuclear weapons or nuclear delivery vehicles which may now be in territory under their jurisdiction;
 - (C) Make provision for such verification of these arrangements as may be agreed in order to ensure that they are in fact being observed;
3. Calls upon all states to cooperate in full with the arrangements to be reached and in accordance therewith to consider and respect the territory of Latin America as a demuclearize zone;
4. Requests the Secretary General, upon request of those states, to assist them to reach and implement the arrangements referred to in paragraph 3.

STEVENSON

DMB

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EXCISED COPY FOLLOWS

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